**Paraphrase Exercise**

1. Climate change is already affecting the planet and society and will continue to do so for generations to come. The physical and chemical changes of human activities are being felt in natural ecosystems on land and at sea, on farms and ranches, and in cities and suburbs, but the changes are not happening uniformly.

**Your Paraphrase：**

The earth and society has already been influenced by climate change, and this will carry on for ages. In natural ecosystems in many places, including land and sea, farms and ranches, and cities suburbs, we can find physical and chemical changes caused by human activities. However, the changes are not uniform.

1. When embarking on a long car journey, it is vital that your vehicle is in sound condition beforehand. Ahead of departure, conduct your regular checks by looking over the battery, tyres, and fluids to ensure everything is in order. Turn the engine on and assess the dashboard for any warning lights, taking the time to check all of the car’s interior and exterior lighting is working.

**Your Paraphrase：**

It’s very important to ensure that your vehicle is in good condition, as you are getting started on a long car journey. Examine the battery, tyres and fluids of your car as routine checks, and make sure that all of them work orderly before getting on board. Start the engine, inspect the warning lights on the dashboard and take a moment to confirm whether the lighting inside and outside the car works well.

1. Various new institutions and alternative approaches to international study have emerged to meet the growing need for cost-effective education, and consequently, many students are choosing to stay home while also acquiring an international education. These new models of education include distance learning, joint and dual degrees, branch campuses, and sandwich programs involving short-term study abroad. Gray termed these programs ‘‘non-traditional academic arrangements.’’

**Your Paraphrase：**

With the increasing demand for cost-effective education, there arise multiple new organizations and selective ways of international study, and therefore, lots of students choose to receive international study while staying at home. There are kinds of new forms of study, including distance learning, joint and dual degrees, branch campuses, and sandwich programs involving short-term study abroad. These programs was described as ‘‘non-traditional academic arrangements’’ by Gray.

1. For Dewey, the aesthetic quality of life is also found in experience, when there is a unity qualitatively perceived as pleasant, and the unity where meaning and values drawn from earlier experiences are unified in present circumstances. By this reason Dewey was strongly against the traditional belief that education of children should be mainly viewed as a preparation for the future life. In his view the school should be considered as an extended form of society, and the school should function in a similar way.

**Your Paraphrase：**

In Dewey’s opinion, he can also find the esthetical quality of life in his past life, when there is a unity qualitatively considered as happy, and the unity where significance and values gained from earlier experiences are unified in the current situations. Because of this, Dewey was opposed to the traditional view in which children get educated to get ready for the future. According to Dewey, the school should be regarded as an extension of society, and the school ought to serve a function similarly.

1. With regard to memory encoding, more than a century ago psychologist [Hermann Ebbinghaus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hermann_Ebbinghaus) demonstrated that the manner in which we expose ourselves to information has a big impact on how memories are formed. More specifically, Ebbinghaus recognized that when we endeavor to ingest massive amounts of information in a single sitting, we ultimately remember less than when we expose ourselves to that same information over a series of shorter periods—ideally, interspersed with several bouts of sleep.

**Your Paraphrase：**

As for encoding memories, more than a century ago, the psychologist [Hermann Ebbinghaus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hermann_Ebbinghaus) proved that the forming of memories was greatly influenced by the way we access information. More exactly speaking, Ebbinghaus found that as we try to remember a mass of information in a sitting period, we end up getting less information than when we try the same during shorter pieces of time, apart with several sleeps ideally.